

ægj] fM :j foQ ; 3Lo u0f/fHoÆ

gj] f/ :j foQ ; 3Lo u0f/fHo—g]kfnd08n

— sfokq —

k:tf]f M- g/|bçQm xf8f
c|b|f gj] fM bç\uly g]kfnd08n

gj] f/ /fli6@ /fhgllts ; Ddihg
!!@& sf]fuf kf? - t|tof
gj] fM bç\ba"
lgi7fgGb dfu{ cf]axfM of

lklnlkG; , 008fj]zof / >lnhf h:tf]âGbsf]lgolt eflg'kgxG5 . xltof/ p7fpg]afgl kl/; s\$]g]k]nsf hghfltx?n]k]l
xltof/ gp7fpmf eg] eG ; lsbG.

#_ :j zf; g / :j zf; g leqsf]:j zf; g M

xfd]b]zsf]j :tut cj :yfnf0{xhf{v]l oxff:j zf; g tlg lsl; dsf]xg ; lsg5, -!_ hfltsf]cfwf/df @_ efi]sf]cfwf/df #_
l]sf]cfwf/df. h; sf]l; dfgsf]nflu Ps lglZrt hfltsf]cfwf/df lgw]0f xG5, ToxfFhftlo :j zf; g xG5. cfhsf]; Gbedf
hftlo :j foQ /fhonf0{hftlo /fho cg; f/ a%g l7s xbg. lsggeg]; du|Pp6f hfltsf]dfq]Pp6f l; dfg lgw]0f ug{cfh ; Dej
5G. lsg eg]cfh x\$]f 7fp6f l]jw hfltx?sf]ldl>t cj :yf 5. t]kg Pp6f l]z]f hfltsf]:yfg cg; f/ lgo]0f ug{; lsg
cj :yf ePsf]:yfgdf tl hfltsf]:j zf; g xG5, To; :yfgdf c? cNkdt hfltx? klg e0/xG5. hg :yfg Ps l]z]f hfltsf]
cg; f/ eGf kfpm u/L Ps l]z]f efi] af]ng]lsl; dn]k]n/x\$]xG5 ToxfFeflfs :j zf; g l7s xG5, oBlk oxffklg cNkdt
; dxx? xg; S5. cGtdf Pp6f To:tf]l; dfg hg Psbd k5f18 kl//x\$]5, hx]f j fl; Gbf? rfx]Tof]hg ; S]hfl t j f efi]sf]
xf] \ a]k5f18 kl//sf]5 eg]To; :yfgdf l]0lo :j zf; gsf]s/f l7s xG5.

xfd]; dfh hfl t efi]sf]cfwf/df ldl>t :j ?k ux0f ul/; s\$]x]gn]Pp6f :j foQ l]0 leq c? hfl t / efi]sf dflg; x?sf]klg
cNkdt ; dxx? xg]g]eof]Pp6f :j foQ l]0sf]cNkdt ; dxx?nf0{klg cf~cf^gf]:yfgdf lgo] :t/sf :j zf; gx? xG5, o; nf0{
g}:j zf; g leqsf]:j zf; g elgG5. o; sf]sf/0fn]cNkdt ; dxx?sf]xslxtsf]/lff xG5.

\$_ :j zf; g / cu]w]sf/sf]; j fn M

:j foQ kb]z lgw]0f ug]a]hf hg hfl t, efi] / kb]zsf dflg; x?sf]klxrfgsf]cfwf/df lgw]0f xg]xf]tl ; dbfox?sf]; Vof
g}cfh cfP/ cNkdt df kg{hfg]klg w]}; Defj gfx? 5g\ o:tf]cj :ydf l]0 lgw]0fn]dfq plgx?sf]j f:t]j s :j zf; g k]t
xg ; lsbG. To:tf]cj :ydf cu]w]sf/ h:tf Joj :ydf cf] Zostf xg cfp5 . cu]w]sf/ eg\$]P]l]txf]; s k[7eld ; lxtsf]
; dbfo cNkdt df k/]klg cf^gf]; dfg leqsf]l] sf; lgd]sf]sfo] /fhslo / k]z; slo dfdnfd tl ; dbfon]cf^gf]
tl/sfn]lg0]0f ug{; lsg]clwsf/ xf] o; sf]nflu Pptf :j foQ /fhosf]sfo]k]nsf, Joj :yflksf / Gofok]nsfdf cflbj f; l
; dbfox?nf0%! kl]tzt]cf]w]sf/ ; lglZrt u/] \$(kl]tzt cG0 ; dbfosf dflg; x?nf0{; dfgk]ts kl]lg]w]j sf]cfwf/df
:yfg lbg'xf].

%_ g]k]fnd08nsf]cj wf/0ff / To; sf]; f]l]ts cfwf/ M

!_ k]rlg sfnb]v /fhg]ts, ; fdf]hs, cfly\$ Pj d\ f:s]l]ts hl]g ofkg ub]cf0{x\$]g]f/x?sf]cf^gf]cflbeld g]k]fnd08n
xg\

@_ o; g]k]fnd08n leq g]k]nefi] af]b}cf0/x\$]f cf^g}pGgt ; :s]l]t ePsf g]f/x?sf]af]snf]j :tl 5.

#_ k]rlg g]k]nsf]p]k]lQ sfnb]v g]oxffuf]k]n j zL, dlx]k]n j zL, ls/ftl g]f/, lnR5j l g]f/, dNn g]f/, sf]ho g]f/, z]so
g]f/x? ldn]; Dk0f]g]f/x?sf]Pp6f ; dl:t g]f/ ; d]hsf]lgd]0f ePsf]xf].

\$_ o; g]f/ ; dfhn]oxff]eq kzkfng hl]g, s]l]f hl]g latfP/ g]k]fnd08n /fhosf]l] sf; u/] cg\$ l/tlyl]t k]gng tyf
l] leG dlGb/, b/af/, kf6L, uDaf, r]\$, cf]G, axfn lgd]0f u/L c? b]z]x?; E /fhg]ts ; DaGw sfod u/] /fhg]ts ; Qf sfod
u/\$]xf].

%_ of]b]zsf]g]fpG]k]n zAbaf6 g]f]n eP/ g]f/ -g]f]l] xg uPsf]l]j af]g cg; Gwfgb]t]f?sf]egf0{5, To; h]g]k]fnd08nl; t
g]f/x?sf]; DaGw :j tM :ki6 xg cfp5.

g]k]fnd08nsf]k]rlg l]g]f; l cflbj f; l g]f/xnf0{g]k]fnd08nsf]:j of0/fho cf^gf]hftlo klxrfg sfod ug\$]nflu
g]f]j sf]cu]w]sf/ xg'k5{ cfh pk]osf leq g]g]f/x? cNkdt df k/L; s\$]f 5g\To; h]g]k]fnd08n leq g]f/x?sf]:j zf; g
eG]l]alts}g]f/x?sf]cu]w]sf/sf]s/f; E}cfp5 . cu]w]sf/ eg\$]f/fhg]l]ts g]f]j sf]clwsf/ xf] cf^gf]l]g]f; :yfgsf]
l] sf; sf]nflu cu]f]8 /xl of]ub]fg ug]clwsf/ xf] p]k]l]sfnb]v b]w u/L agf0{/fv\$]f]cf^gf]cflb:yfgnf0{dfof / k]0 ug]
clwsf/ xf]

^_ g]k]fnd08n :j foQ/fhodf g]f/ :j zf; gsf]?k]M

g]k]fnd08n :j foQ/fho leq cf^g}k]f]z]s ; ef, /; /sf/ / Gofofno xG5 . k]f]z]s ; ef b0{; bg]f]ds xG5, s_ k]f]z]s
hg kl]lg]w ; ef / v_ k]f]z]s hftlo ; ef. g]f/ hfl t leq kl]g kl5 k/\$]f ; dbfox? h:tf]Bl]hf, sh', gfo,\skfnl, anfdl, w]f]l,
b0Fcf]b]x?sf]nflu kl]lg]w]s]f]j z]f Joj :yf xG5, r]fxg]lsl; dsf]; Af0f / cf/l]0sf]kl]g Joj :yf xG5.

:j foQ k]f]z]s ; efn]b]zsf]d]h ; l]wfgsf]l]j kl/t gxg]u/l k]f]z]s l]wfg, lgod, sf]g] agfp5. kb]z]sf]; fdf]hs,
; f:s]l]ts k/Dk/fut rng cflb s/fnf0{wfgdf /v]l lgodsfg]g? ag]fp]sfo{x? xG5. k]f]z]s ; e]af/f k]f]z]s ; /sf/sf]u7g

u5{ kfb]zs ; efn]agfPsf]lgod sfgßsf]clwgdf /xl kfb]zs Gofofnosf]klg u7g x65. t/ gkfind08n :j foQ /fHosf]tlg} ; eGqdf gj]f/x?sf]gt]j ; /lft x65.

gkfind08n lgj f; lx?sf]; xeflutf s[bsf]; 3lo ; /rgfdf hftlo ; dfgkfts kl]tlgw]j sf]cfwf/df ; /lft x65. s[bsf]Joj :yflksf, sfokflnsf / Gofokflnsf klg cf^gf]; dfgkfts lx:; f loglx?nf0{x65.

; /lff, dbk k//fi6d0j f b0e6bf a9L -kfb]z_ /fHo; E ; Dalwt kfs]ts ; ft ; fwg ; Dkbf /fhdfu{xj f0dfu{hnlj Bt cfof]gf cflbsf]sfd s[bsf]f ; #flnt x65 eg]cf^gf]kfb]zsf]pBfu, Jofk/, c; dJoj :yf, kzf; g, efl]ts of]hgf, ; fj h]gs ; /lff, lj sf; lgdff, kfb]zs ; 8s, hn, hun, hldg, Pltxf; s, k'ftfl]j s / ; f:s]ts ; Af0f, ko6g lj sf; cflbsf]sfd gkfn d08n :j foQ kfb]zn]u5{0; /l g}cf^gf]lqleqsf]; ft ; fwg pko]u ug] /fh:j ; sng ug] ah6 agfpg]sfd klg o; kfb]zs /fHon]g}u5{ oxl kfb]zs /fHon]kfb]zsf]of]hgf cfo]u, nf\$; j] cfo]u, eflff, snf / ; :s]tsf]j sf; sf]nflu cf^gf] 5\$}gllt, sfo6md agf0 nfu"ub5 .

gkfind08n kfb]zn]s[bsf]cgdlit lnP/ c?x? b]zsf]; dfg:t/sf]kfb]zx?; E elugl ; Da6w klg /fVg ; lS65. b]z leqsf c? kfb]zx? ; E s[bsf]; xof]un]Jofk/ lj lgod kfs]ts ; ft]sf]cfbfgkbf]g ug]sfo{klg ; #fng u5{c? kfb]zx?l; tsf] dte]x? s[bsf]; xof]un]; dfwg u5{gkfind08n leq lj le6g :yfglo lgsfox? u7g ug]sfd klg x65. sf7df8f]nlnk/, e0nk/, agkf, slt k/, ; ff; lti6u cflb cflb gfdn]ol lgsfox? u7g ul/65 . u}gj]f/x? cflwj f; lx? ; 3g ?kn]ePsf]:yfgdf pglx?sf]pk-hftlo :j zf; g sfod x65.

&_ gkfind08n /fHosf]lgbl]zs l; 4ft M

!_ of]; dij zlo ; 3fids axhftlo, axeflifs, nf\$tl6qs u0t6qfids /fHo Joj :yf cgtuf :yflkt xg]gj]f/x?sf]:j foQ kfb]zs /fHo x65.

@_ of]axdtlo kl]t:kwf{e6bf klg ; xdtlo k0ffnl cgtuf ; #fng x65.

#_ c6t/ hftlo ; b6fj / c6t/hftlo Pstf :yfkf u/L /fi66 Pstf, /fi66 :j flwgtf, lq]lo cv08tfsf]nflu o; n] cl3; /l sfo{ub5.

\$_ wd{lg/k]ftf, n]us ; dfgtf, eflifs ; dfgtf, hftlo ; dfgtf o; sf]df6otf xg5.

%_ lzlf, :j f:Yo, /fhuf/, a; f6f; cflbnf0{df]ns / dfgj clwsf/sf]?kdf ln065.

^_ j 4, c; Qm/ lk5l8Psf j u{x?sf]nflu rfxg]lsl; dsf]; Af0f / cf/lf0fsf]Joj :yf ub5.

&_ ; fd6tl eld Joj :yfsf]c6to u/L cfb]f]uss/0fsf]gllt lng5.

*_ 6\$ olgogsf clwsf/ xg5.

(_ dlxnf?sf]nflu ; dfgtfsf]clwsf/ xg5.

!)_ gj]f/ ; dfh]eq Pstfsf]efj gf kfb]f] ul/g]5 .

!!_ gj]f/ ; dfh leqsf]axhtf / ; ldf6ts[; dbfosf]kl]tlgw]sf]; lglZrttsf nflu lj z]f sfggl Joj :yf u/g5 .

*_ gkfind08n :j foQ kfb]zsf]eflifs gllt M

gkfind08n :j foQ kfb]zn]lqeflifs gllt c6f]n5. of]gllt cg' f/ tlj j 6f eflff kof]u xg5 . -!_ cf^gf]dft]efliff @_ b]z leqsf]; Dks{efliff #_ c6t/fi66 ; Dks{efliff. of]gllt cg' f/ efliffsf]; Da6wdf gkfind08nn]lgDg ksf/sf sfo{x? ul/g5 M -!_ gkfind08nsf]k6v efliff gk]nefiff ePsf]h]kfb]zsf]; /sf/L sfdshsf]efliff gk]nefiff g}xg5. cfj Zostf cg' f/ Ps csf]efliffnf0{klg ; /s/L sfdshl efliffsf]df6otf lbg ; lsg5. @_ gkfind08n leq z]f]s k7gk7gsf]dfl]od efliff cg' f/ Joj xl/stf x]l lgDg ksf/sf]efliffx? kof]u ug{: lsg5, -s_ gk]nefiff j f gk]nefiffnf0{ \$lnks ; /sf/L sfdshl efliff, -v_ u} gk]nefiff ; dbfox?sf]cf^cf^gf]dft]efliff, -u_ c6t/fi66 ; Dks{efliff cg' f/ cu]hl efliff.

#_ sd; \$d dfl]oflids tx; Dd gj]f/ lj Bfyl{x?nf0{clgj fo{l]j ifo cgtuf gk]nefiff lj ifo k9f0g]5 . u} gj]f/ lj Bfyl{x?n] gk]nefiff j f c? sg]Pp6f efliff k9g, 5gf6 ug{: lsg5.

\$_ sd; \$d dfl]oflids tx; Dd gk]nefiffnf0{ \$lnkt ; /sf/L sfdshl efliff klj clgj fo{l]j ifosf]?kdf ; dfj z ul/g]5 .

%_ gk]nefiffnf0{k7gk7gsf]dfl]od efliff / clgj fo{l]j ifo cg' f/sf]efliff ; x/ lj sf; ug\$]nflu rfxg]cfj Zos Joj :yf ug].

^_ gk]nefiffsf]lj sf; sf]nflu Pp6f eflifs kl]ti7fg :yfkf u/L ; flxTo n]yg, ksfzg, Jofs/Of lgdff, lnk lj sf; , zAbsf]f lgdff, nf\$; flx]osf]lnkj 4tf cflbsf]nflu cfj Zos Joj :yf ug].

&_ c6t/fi66 ; Dks{efliff cg' f/ cu]hl efliff klj l; sfpg]s/fdf hf6 lbg.]

(_ gkḡnd08n :j foQ kḡzsf; f:s[ts glt M

gkḡnd08n g]f/x?sf]ufj zfnl ; :s[tn]el/Psf]:yfg xḡ t/ g]f/ ; :s[t l j :tf/ l j :tf/}nrfk xḡu0/xḡf 5g\xfdf k'vf(?n]lgdḡf u/] /fvḡf]dlḡb/, l j x/, kfḡ kḡfx? wdfwd eTs] u0/xḡf 5g\xfdf k'vf(?n]rnfPsf ; dflhs, ; f:s[ts, wfdḡ hfqf, kj { dhf gfr ufg cfl wdfwd aḡb xḡ}u0/xḡf 5g\o; sf]dh sf/of egḡf]uly hlufsf] ; /sf/ls/of x]o; sf]kgMJo]l:yt ugḡf]nflu gkḡnd08n :j foQ kḡzn]rflxg]lsl; dsf]Jo] :yf ubḡ. cflgstfsf]gddf l j bḡl 5f8f ; :s[t klg cfhef]h w]leq/xḡf 5g\gkḡnd08n :j foQ kḡzn]o; nf0{/fsgsf]nflu klg rflxg]lsl; dsf]kḡf rflgḡ.

g]f/x? leq ; dflhs l j lw Jo] x/ pḡfnpf]:j efj klg w]b]v/xḡf 5g\h; n]ubf{; dflhs l/tl/j fhdf cgj Zos kḡh vr{klg lbgxḡa9ḡ}u0/xḡf 5g\gkḡnd08nn]o; nf0{gḡḡof ubḡ. g]f/x? leq hftkfts]eḡefj clt g]8/nflbf] cj :ydf /lx/xḡf 5g\o; nf0{lgdḡ u/L g]f/ ; dhnf0{Pstf] 4 ug]sddf gkḡnd08nn]kḡf; ug]5. g]f/ ; dhleq wdḡf]gddf, ; :s[tsf]gddf ; do g; xfp]g]w]l/tl/j fhx? cem]oyj t 5g\o; nf0{l j :tf/}j :tf/}; w/ j f kl/j tḡ ug] ug]sfo{gkḡnd08nn]ubḡ .

!)_ gkḡnd08nsf]c? u0f/fHox?; ḡsf]cḡt/; Daḡw M

g]f/ u0f/fHosf]; ḡ; ḡ}c? klg yk}u0f/fHox? klg xg]xḡf l tglx?; ḡ g]f/ u0f/fHosf]cḡt/; Daḡw / cḡt/lj /f]sf] s/fx? klg ; dod}aḡg'kbḡ. Ppḡj g, hḡn, kxf8, gblx? gkḡnd08n / cḡo u0f/fHox?; ḡ hfḡḡf]xḡ5. cfh xfdl kflgsf] nflu dhḡrt/ x]v/xḡf 5f}kḡf/ kḡf]gsf]nflu cf]v/kḡf, t/sf/lsf]nflu nḡaḡbl, dlḡtḡ, kḡḡ, rfdn cfbsf]nflu dwzsf]af6f? kḡf]ul//xḡf 5f}to; ḡ]o:tf kḡf/sf ; a}cḡt/; Daḡwsf s/fx? k/:k/ dḡkḡf{5nkm, ; jfbsf]dflḡdn] ; dod}; dfwg u/L /Vg' k5{gq eg]ef/tdf sf]l gblsf]nflu ePsf]l j j fb, l j leḡg kḡzsf]alrdf l; dfgf ; Daḡw s'/nf0{InP/ e0/xḡf]slrḡn xfdl sxffpAhḡf eḡg ; lsbḡ.

!!_ g]f/ :j foQ /fHo / sḡb]p /fhwfgl M

g]f/x?sf]eflosf]s/f g}eḡk5{plgx?sf]cflbelddf g}cfh bḡzsf]sḡb]p /fhwfgl /xḡf]5. g]f/x? To; }klg ; Eo ; ; :s[t ; Dkḡg hft eP klg pglx?sf]; Eotf, ; :s[t / ; Dkḡgtf cem psf:gsf]nflu of]sḡb]p /fhwfglsf]cj:l]yln] ; xof]u ul//xḡf]5, ; fy}/fhwfglsf]:yfg ePsf]h]j sf; sf w]c}j ; /x? kḡt xg]klg :j efj s g}xf] t/ /fhwfglsf]:yfg ePsf]sf/ofn]; a}/fd]dfq e0/xḡf 5 eḡg'klg l7s 5ḡ, o; sf sḡl g/fdf klfx? klg 5g\h:tf]ls oxflbg lbgkḡfḡ, hg; wḡsf]rfk / ck/flws lqḡfsnfkx? al9/xḡf 5g\afx/af6 cfPsfx?n]oxḡf dh afl; ḡbfx?sf] cfḡgf]/fḡuf/af6 l j :yflkt ul//xḡf]5. cem ; aeḡḡf 7hf]s/ft cfḡgf]cflbelddf g]f/x? :j od}g}cḡkdt df kbḡu0/xḡf] 5. To; ḡ]gkḡnd08n leq sḡ}klg lsl; dsf]cuḡwsf/ g]f/x?sf]nflu cfj Zos e0; sḡf]s/f o; n]/fd/l b]f]p5.

!@_ gkḡnd08n g]f/ :j foQ /fHosf]rḡf]t M

gkḡnd08n :yfkgsf]s/f]Tolt ; xh 5ḡ. o; sf ; fd'lgḡg kḡf/sf rḡf]t? 5g\ -s_ g]f/x? cln oyfl:yltj fbl / k/Dk/fj fbl hft xḡ\@_ g]f/ ; dhleq hftkfts]tlj lej gix? 5g\ -u_ g]f/ ; dhleq ; fdḡtl ; :sf/n]leqleq}h/f ufl8/xḡf]5, -3_ g]f/x?; ḡ cln ; l j wfeḡl k]ḡ 5, -a_ g]f/ ; dhleq hft, pkhft / y/, pky/x? 5g\h; n]ubf{ g]f/ hftsf]kltlglw]j ; lx 9ḡn]ug[klg ; d:of 5, -r_ gkḡnd08n kḡz cfḡdḡeḡ eP/ pleg ; Sg]cj :yf 5ḡ. l j leḡg s'/fsf]nflu o; n]c?x?sf]e/ gk/l xḡg -5_ gkḡnd08nsf]lḡ / l; dfgf lḡw]f]ofsf]l j ifodf ; d:ofx? 5g\h_ gkḡnd08n lḡ j l/kl/ tdfḡ kl/j ḡ l:yt e0/xḡf]5, -em cfh; Ddsf]kḡf] zfnl hftn]x/ lḡdf cfḡgf]/hfḡul//xḡf]5, g]f/ ; dh ; rḡ / ; hu eof]eg]pglx?sf]/hfḡrḡbḡ, To; ḡ]l tglx?af6 klg cgḡ rrvḡh xg; S5 -ḡ_ g]f/x?; ḡ /fhglts eḡḡ al9 cflyḡsf]s/fdf rf;]/Vg] afg 5, gkḡnd08n :yfkf ugḡf]nflu ; ḡ7t, cgzfl; t, kl]tj 4 / heḡf? g]f/ ; ḡ7gx?sf]cfj Zostf 5. t/ o:tf ; ḡ7gx?sf]l j sf; ePsf]5ḡ.

!#_ rḡf]t xn ug]pkfox? M

g]f/ :j foQ u0f/fHo agfpg]sfoḡf cfpg]rḡf]t? lgḡg tl/sfn]xn ug{; lḡ5, -!_ g]f/ ; dhdf e0/xḡf]; ḡ7t ; :yfx? egḡf]u7l, bḡkf ehg, ehg sh, cfud cfl x]@_ ufl]7x? ;]dḡf/x? cfl u/] l j Zj df cf0/xḡf]l j 1fg klj lwsf]l j sf; , eḡ08nls/of cflbsf s/fx? aḡg]u/L g]f/ ; dh leqsf]bl]6sf]df kl/j tḡ Nofo{g/fdf]l/tlylt 5fḡḡ/ j }flgs bl]6sf] agfpg]s/fdf pḡk]t ugḡf nflu dly pln} u/\$f]g]f/ ; ḡ7gnf0{pkḡf] ug]#_ bnlo kḡ fḡx, b/fḡx g/vlsg g]f/ eP/ cl3 a9ḡ] :j zfl; t kḡz gkḡnd08n :j foQ /fHo :yfkgsf]nflu g]f/x?sf]g]t]j df gkḡnd08nsf]cflbf; lsf]cuḡwsf/, hftlo :j foQt klw/x? ; a}ḡf; lx?sf]; zḡm heḡf? g]f/ /fhglts ; ḡ7gsf]l j sf; ug{k5{.