

ægj fM :j foQ ; 3Lo u0f/fHoÆ

gj fM :JffoQ u0f/fHo leqsf]
klxrfg / pkof]usf]/0fgllt

— sfokq —

k|tf]f M- kik/fh sl0f\$
; b:o, s]blp ; ldt
gj fM b]`ba"

gj f/ /fli6 /fhgllts ; Ddihg
!!@& sf]fuf kf? - t|tof
gj fM b]`ba"
lgi7fgGb dfu{ cf]axfM of

g] fm :JffoQ ; 3lo u0f/fHo leqsf]klxrfg / pkof]usf]/0fgllt

!= eldsf M

g]kfn clxn]/fhg]ts ; s]d0sf]cj :yfdf 5 . b]zsf]c]t]/d ; l]wfgn]Psf]ds /fHo JoJf:yfnf0{kl/j t]g u/L ; 3lo /fHo Joj :yf :yfkf ug]lgwf]ul/ ; s]s]f]5 . ; 3lo /fHo Joj :yf sg cfw/df :yfkf ug] sltj 6f /fHox? lgd]ff ug]cflb s/fx?sf]eg]lgSof] xg af]5L 5 . cyf]t ; 3lo /fHosf]:Jf?k :ki6 e} s]s]f]5]g t]k]g ; 3lo /fHo Joj :yf :yfkf x]f Pp6f /fHo æg] fm :j foQ u0f/fHoÆ xg]s/f k]f lglZrt 5 . t ; y[fo: t]f]æ] fm :j foQ u0f/fHoÆ df l] Bdfg >f]x?sf]klxrfg / To:sf] pkof]usf]/0fglltsf]af/df 5nkmn rnfpg cfw/ kqsf]?kdf of] ; H]kt n]y tof/ ul/Psf]5 .

e= cgd]fg M

g] fm :j foQ u0f/fHo leqsf]>f] klxrfg ug]{klxn]o; sf]ef]u]f]hs ; ldf yxf k]fpg'kg]x]65 t/ o:t]f] ; ldf l]gw]f]0f e} s]s]f]5]g / o; sf]ef]u]f]hs ; ldfaf/]l] leGg dtx? k]s]zdf cf0/x]s]f 5g\o:t]f]clglZrt]tsf]cj :yfdf >f] klxrfg / To: sf]pkof]usf]/0fgllt lgd]ff ug]{kbf{s]xl cgd]fgx? :yflkt ug]{kg]x]65 t ; y{o; k]f]hgsf]nflu l]gd]g cgd]fgx? :yflkt ul/Psf 5g\

s_ g] fm :JffoQ u0f/fHosf]ef]u]f]hs l]f] l]gd]g cg; f/ x]g]5 - ; fef/Mæ] fm :j foQ u0f/fHosf]ef]u]f]hs l ; d]fg]fÆ ; DaGwl sfok]q !_ P]l]tx]f ; s g]k]fnd08nsf]ef]u]f]hs :Jf?k cg; f/ sf7df8f]n]lntk/, eQmk/, sfek]nf-r]f]s, l ; Gwk]n]r]f]s, g] fsf]6, / ; j f, b]f]h]vf, /fd]s]fk, w]l]b]E, dsj fgk/, l ; Gwhl / cf]yn9Ef lhNnfx? tyf ; f]h]v]Da'lhNnfsf]b]wsf]z]l b]l]v klZrdsf]e]efu

j f

@_ k]f]d b]wsf]z]l b]l]v klZrddf lqzhl ; Dd / bl]f0df dx]f]e]f/t >f]nf b]l]v pQ/df s]6s]?'a ; Ddsf]d]nnsf]nsf]c]G]t]odf sfod /x]s]f]g]k]fn d08nsf]e]efu

j f

#_ sf7df8f]n]lntk/, eQmk/ lhNnfx?sf]clt]/Qm]sfek]nf-r]f]s, l ; Gwk]n]r]f]s, b]f]h]vf, g] fsf]6 / dsj fgk/ lhNnfsf g] f/ af]x]l]o /x]s]f]ufp]Ftyf gu/k]f]nsf]x?sf]e]efu -o:t]f]gu/k]f]nsf]x?ufp]f]sf ; ; ldt]x?sf]l]j :t]t l]j /Of æ] fm :JffoQ u0f/fHosf] ef]u]f]hs l ; d]fg]fÆ ; DaGwl sfok]qdf lb0Psf]5 .

v_ ; 3lo /fHo :yfkf e} ; a]/fHox?alr ; ; DaGwl l]j sf ; x]g]5 .

u_ ; 3lo /fHo Joj :yfdf /l]f, k//f]6\ db]f ; DaGwl sfok]x? af]x]s c]6o ; a]s]p]fsn]fx? /fHo ; /sf/af6 x]g]5 .

#= ; ldf M

>f]sf]pkof]u /fH:Jf ; s]ng, nuf]g]lsf]pknAw]tf c]l]bdf kl]g e/ kb]5g\,t/ To ; ; DaGwl hf]gsf/L t]Tsf]n pknAw 5]g . pknAw hf]gsf/L / t]Yof]sf] ; ldf]eq :j l]j s]s]f]k]of]u u/L of]n]y tof/ kl/Psf]5 .

\$= >f] / Itgsf]pkof]u M

pk/f]Qm a]s]l]nks g] fm :j foQ u0f/fHodf pknAw k]f]s]l]ts, ; f:s]l]ts, d]fg] lo, ef]f]ts, l]j Qlo / c]6o >f]x?sf]l]j /Of / To:sf]pkof]u ug]l]0fgllt tn k]t]t ul/Psf]5 . kl]xn]f]l]f]s]f]thg]df b]f]f]l]f]g s]xl ; f]g]f]5 / t/f0 ; E kl]g hf]f]8]b]g t]k]g >f]sf]pknAw]tf / To: sf]kl/rfngsf]b]l]6sf]f]n]kl]xn]f]/ b]f]f]l]j s]l]kdf vf ; c]6t/ gb]l]vPsf]n]b]j f]f]0{Pp6}l]j /Ofdf k]t]t ul/Psf]5 .

s_ kl]xn]f]/ b]f]f]l]f]g M

/f]l]i6e of]h]gf cf]of]u / Pl]zof]n] l]j sf ; a]s]s]f] ; eQm]cf]of]h]g]df l]f]l]o l]j sf ; /0fglltsf]af/df x]fn]Pp6f cl]l]oog ePsf] 5 . pQm cl]l]oogdf 5s]of0Psf]æsf7df8f]n]lntk/ l]f]g '08}of]l]f]g ; f]E d]h] vf]65 . of]æsf7df8f]n]lntk/ l]f]gdf kl]g sf7df8f]n]lntk/, eQmk/, w]l]b]E, g] fsf]6, / ; j f, sfek]nf-r]f]s, l ; Gwk]n]r]f]s, b]f]h]vf / dsj fgk/, /fd]s]fk / l ; Gwhl lhNnfsf s]xl efu ; d]l]6Psf]5 . o ; n] d]f]ly p]n]n]l]vt b]f]f]l]j s]l]k ; E w]j ; f]ld]ko /f]v]b]5 .

pQm cl]l]oogsf]cf]w]f/df b]f]f]l]j \$]l]nks l]f]g]sf]e]efu sl/j !%,))) j u[sn]f]d]6/ x]g]cgd]fg ul/Psf]5 . of]l]f]g]df sl/a \$) n]fv hg ; v]f x]g]5]g\ h ; sf]sl/j % # kl]t]zt ; f]l]f/ x]g]5]g\ o ; l]f]g]sf]ef]pkof]u sl/a l]gd]g cg; f/ ePsf]cgd]fg ul/65 M v]t]l e]x]s]f]- @)Ü

Pj -b1f hgziQmsf af/ðf dflly pNny e} sšf]5 . j f: t j df sf7df8f)pkTosfdf /xšf] ; f:s[ts ; Dkbf, pkTosf j l/kl/sf] kfs[ts ; Dkbf, ; j f lřsf ; Argfx? / lzllft÷klzllft hgziQm? g)0; lřsf]lj sf; sf kðv >f]x? xg\ t; y{o; lřsf] lj sf; kšřdfdf křyldstf lgDg cg; f/ xg' kg]b]v65 .

s_ ko6g

v_ ; j f Joj ; fo

u_ eř]ts kř fřf/

3_ Jofkf/

a_ pBřu

r_ slřf tyf j g

t}ř]lj sNk cg; f/ /řho ; Argf xřf křs[ts ; Dkbf, vf; ul/ hldg / hn>f] w]j); ldt x65 / tbg; f/ lj sf; sf] křyldstfsf] ; fy})0fglltdf klg kl/j tğ ug{křg]x65 . t}ř]lj sNk cg; f/ /řho ; Argf xg]xřfeg]lgDg cg; f/sf]0fgllt ckgřpg' pkoQm xg]b]v65 .

- sf7df8f)pkTosfdf /xšf] ; f:s[ts ; Dkbf / j l/kl/sf dgř]d křs[ts ; Dkbfx?nf0{c ^ cfsifš / ; lj wfoQm agřpgšf ; fy})Jofks křf/k] f/ u/l ko6g Joj ; fonf0{cřlyš lj sf; sf]dř lřg agřpg].
- g]křnsf]lj sf; sřdf sf7df8f)ř thgřds ?kdf a9l nufgl ePsf]ePtf klg of]c ^)cřwłs /řhwłgł zx/sf]?kdf b]vg ; sšf]5ğ t; y{sf7df8f)pkTosfnf0{cřwłs zx/sf]?kdf lj sf; ug{eldut cřd ofřoft (Mass Transport) nufot cřo kř fřf/x? lj sf; ug{kž: t nufgl ug]gllt c j nDag ug].
- ; f:s[ts ; Dkbfx?sf] ; Ařf / /řhwłgł zx/sf]cřwłsłs/0fsf]sfo{ ; ř ; ř / ; řtłnt ?kdf nřřg' kg]ePsf]n] ; f:s[ts lglw slřbř /xšf sf7df8f)pkTosfsf leql zx/÷ufpř?nf0{ ; řs[ts zx/÷ufpř]?kdf / To; ařx/sf lřgdf cłnf 3/x? ; lxtsf]cřwłs zx/ lj sf/ ug]e" ldt tfsf]sf/0fn]klg eldut kř fřf/ / cłnf 3/x?sf]lj sf; ug]0fgllt c j nDag ug{cřj Zos x65_ .
- o; lřsf dřlg; x? thgřds ?kdf lzllft / blf 5g\t; y{of]u0řřds hgziQm of]lřsf]cřlyš lj sf; sf]Pp6f ; zQm dřłod ařg ; S5 / agřpg'k5{ o; l; nł; nřdf ; řg klj lw, :řf:Yo / lzłřnf0{Jofj ; řos lřsf]?kdf lj sf; / lj :tf/ ug]gllt c j nDag ug].
- k/Dk/fut ?kdf g]f / ; dbfosf]Pp6f kðv Joj ; fo Jofkf/ xř]. o; lřg cřtuř !) j 6f gu/křnsf / w]Jofkf/s sřbř? klg k/šf 5g\t; y{of]lj sNk cg; f/ ; Ařt /řhosf]kðv Joj ; fo Jofkf/ klg xgš . t/ o:tf]Jofkf/ k/Dk/fut ?kdf bž leq l; ldt /xg]5ğ . o; lřgdf pknAw lj Q, ařdf cřb ; :yfut ; Argfx?sf]pkofř ubř]j bžl Jofkf/ klg a9f0gš lj bžl Jofkf/sf]bfo/fnf0{km/fłsnř]křbř; j fř? klg lgsf; l ul/gš . o; ; bēdf o; lřgdf rlg hřřg]dřufř]pk:ylłtaf6 nfe p7řpř)ef/t-rlg ař kř/j xg Jofkf/sf]lj sf; ug]Defj gřnf0{klg pkofř ul/gš . o; ř]ug{ ; sřdf ef/t / rlgdf e)xšf]tlj ř/ cřlyš lj sf; sf]nfe p7řpg]cř ; / klg ldNğš .
- lj Qlo ařf/nf0{c ^ }Jofks / lj lj łws/of ul/g]5 . o; lglDQ ; dli6ut dřřbš gllt sřbř :t/df lgdřř ul/P třklg ařf/ lj sf; sf sfoř?df /řho ; /sf/nf0{:j tğřf lb0g' kbš .
- ; j f lřsf]lj sf; sf]lgldQ blf hgziQmsf]cřj Zostf kbš . of]lj sNk cg; f/sf]/řho cyřgdf ; j f Joj ; fo Pp6f kðv cřlyš lřg xg]ePsf]řhgziQm třndsř] ; Joj :yf ug].
- sf7df8f)řafsnř]hg3g]j / křłřfřsf sf/of ca oxřF7řf pBřřx? ; řfngsf] ; Defj g sd 5 t/ 3/ř' pBřřsf] ; Defj gř 5 t; y{oxřř/Dk/fb]v rNb)cřPsf]x: tsnřsf pBřřx> kg?řyg ug] křłřf /łxt pRrdłnosf j :tx? h:t} u/uxgř, Onšřřš ; řdřg, sDko6/ rłk; cřb h:tf j :tx? přkřbg ug]pBřřx? lj sf; ug]. uřēlřf lřgdf slřf kžřwłgsf pBřřx?nf0{kř; řxg ug].
- o; lřdf v]l of]o hldgsf]Gogřtnf0{łwřgdř /řvl pknAw hldgdř křh, Rofp, t/sf/l cřb pRr dłnosf]j :t' přkřbg ugdf kř; řłxt ug].
- pknAw ; lldt j gřnf0{hřřřpř)ř/of lřsf]pkofř ubř]kžkřng Joj ; fo a9řpg].

% Igrfß M

sItko dflg; x?sf]dgdg; ; 3lo /fHo Joj :yfn]cgt/ /fHolo snx pTkGff xfhf eGg]8/ 5 . of]x5]g]xg]s/f xf0g t/ of]hxffk]g hlxn]klg xg]klg xf0g a? cgt/ /fHolo :j :y kl:t:kwf]l]j sf; sf]ult c ^ tlj |xg ; S5 . o:tf pbfx/0fx? 5g\

g] flM :j foQ uof/fHosf]:j ?k lgwf{0f / To; leq cy{Joj :yfsf]; #fngsf]af/0f w]}cEof; / 5nkmx? xg ; S5 of] cj wf/0ffkq To:tf]>vfnfsf]Pp6f s8L dfq xf].

dfly pNn]vt lj leGg a\$Nks /fHo :j ?kx? dWb]hg; S}:j ?k lgwf{0f eP klG cfly\$?kn]; lfd xg ; Sg]blv65, dfq kflydstf / /0fglltdf km/s xg ; S5 .

dfly pNn]vt lj sNkx? dWb]hg; S}j sNksf]/fHo ; /rgf ePklG lj sf; sf]lgldQ 7hf]nufglsf]cfj Zostf kb5 / nufglsf]hf]xf]ug]s/f /fHon]ckgfpG]cfly\$ glldf lge{ ub5 . /fHo ; /sf/n]vNnf / pbf/ cy6llt ckGfpG]kf]eg]kz: t dfqdf lj bzl nufgl lelqg ; S5 . To:t}; /sf/n]dfq nufgl ug{g; lsg]xgfn]lghl lqnf0{kfl]; flxt ugkg]x65 . t/ cTofj Zos sfd / cj :ydf klG ; /sf/L x:tlfk ePg eg]lj bzl / lghl nufglstf? :j R5frf/L aGg ; S5gV ; fdf]hs bfloTj af6 lj dV xg ; S5g\ t; y{/fHon]:j bzl / lj bzl tyf lghl / ; /sf/L lqnf0{: GtInt ?kdf lj sf; sf0df cl3 a9fpg n\$ sNofsf/ /fHosf]cj wf/0ff / tbcg; f/sf]cfly\$ glld ckGfpG'plrt xg]blv65 .

☀ o; sfokqsf k]t]f]f /fli60 of]hg] cf0f]sf ; b:o xg\ t/ o; df k]tt lj rf/ /fli60 of]hg] cf0f]sf]xf0g . g] flM b0\ba\$]; b:osf]x]; otdf of]sfokq tof/ kf/Psf]xf].

s= lj Bdfg M

gfd
 != lqzNfL
 @= ; gsfzL
 #= shYfgl klxnf]
 \$= b]L3f6
 %= shYfgl bf}f]
 ^= kmkE
 &= kgf}L
 *= ; Gb/Lhn
 (= wflbE
 !)=xhDa'
 !!=/fd\$fk
 !@=lvD6L
 !#=ef}f] L
 !\$=OGbfij tl
 !%=rInd]
 !^=rfs
 !&=; gsfzL ; fgf]
 !*=f0/fu
 hDdf M

lfdtf -lsnf] f6_
 @\$)))
 !))%)
 ^)))))
 !\$!))
 #@)))
 %))
 @\$))
 ^\$)
 #@
 %)
 !%)
 ^)))))
 #^))
 &%))
 @)))))
 !%)
 @%)
 %))
 @&!(@@

v= k|tflj t M

gfd
 != dflyNnf]lqzhl
 @= dflyNnf]lqzhl t}f]aW
 #= lvD6L bf}f]
 \$= nfu6fu
 hDdf M

lfdtf -lsnf] f6_
 ^!)))
 \$\$)))
 @&)))
 @!*)))
 #%)))))

u= lgdffwlg M

gfd
 != shYfgl t}f]
 @= l; ;g]vfhf
 #= a/fdrl
 \$= yfkfn
 %= tNnf]OGbfij tl
 ^= ; fnl gbl
 hDdf M

lfdtf -lsnf] f6_
 !\$)))
 &%
 (((
 !\$))
 \$%)
 @#@
 @! **!

; ff M /fi60 cfofu=Plzofnl lj sf; a\$ M Iflqo lj sf; /OfglIt M k}z ^ M sf7df8f, cg! PL -culhdf, sf7df8f, @))&