

ægj] fM :j foQ ; 3Lo u0f/fHoÆ

g|kfn d08n +kg]Rj Rj k- gj] fM j  
cl du' /fhgllts cfj Zostfsf dfu j  
OR5f÷cfsf|ff M

==== Hofkf}====

k|tftf M lzj /fh >ij7  
pkfM|f- gj] fM bφ\ba"

gj] fM /fli6@ /fhgllts ; Dd]hg  
!!@& sf]fuf kf? - t|tof  
gj] fM bφ\ba"  
lgi7fgGb dfu{ cfφaxfM of

# != gkfnd08n aflx/ a:f\$ f g] f/x; sf/fhglts cfj Zostf÷dfux? / OR5f÷cfsf lffx?

## != pblj sfz / cfudgsf]Pl]txfl; s ; f:sf]ts k[7eld

xfnsf]sf7df08f]pkTosf gfubx -tfn\_ cfheGbf s/lj @ nfv j if{kln]vfl]hP kfgl ; sfPk15 ToxfFePsf]clnfl  
:yfgx;df lzsf/l / df5f dfg]snf hfg\$ f s]x k]udfgj x;sf] ; fg] cfj fbl /x\$]f]lyof] 8f= z\$]sf]h] sf7df08f\$]f  
a9fglns07df kfPsf]cfheGbf s/lj #@,))) j if{cufi8sf]d]llo kfifof oülg xltof/x;n]o; tYonf0{kli7 u/\$]5. g]f/x?sf  
cf]bk'v{f{gkf/-ls/f]Ex?sf]pblj sfz oxl ePsf]lyof] tfdpudf eg]pkTosfsf w]}:yfgx;df o:tf dfgj ; dbfo k]h; s\$]f  
b]vG5. ; ej t loglx; gfu khs lyP. loglx;nf0{g}duwj f; L, d]llobzLx;n]gkf/ ls/f]E eGby] eG]afa/fd cfrfo\$]f]egf0{  
/x\$]f]5. sl/j \$=% xhf/ j if{kln]j fldt]lsf]b]l]f of lsgf/f lt/af6 s]x k]f]duf]f]008f]c:6kf]f08 -xfn yf?, bg] f/, sdfn  
/ j f]elgg]h: tfsf k] h; df5f dfb]v/ l; sf/ v]b]sf7df08f]pkTosfdf k; \$f lyP. To; k15 k]lt/af6 ; Dej t]l]n]dax;sf  
k'v]x; / cG0 k]l{ls/f]Ex; cfP. o; s}xf/fxf/lsf]sfn v08df glk -uf]kn\_ / dlxifknx; klg pkTosfdf k; L agkf/x;sf]f  
; :s]t]df lj nlg e0; s\$]f]b]vG5. To; k15 d]Nn, z]So / sf]ho uoffGqs f s]x JolQmx?, j wGx? -j 7s/L / s/lj \*) j if{  
kln]sgf]j zLx; / ltgsf ; xof]ul x8f, /f7f, hfzL, emf, ld>, sfo:y / cG0 d]ynlx; -xfn ^ y/]z}dful{g]f/ elgg]klg  
l; d]f]u9af6 g]kn pkTosfsdf k; ] s]x af]dfu]x; klg, g]kn d08ndf k; L Hof -Hofohyf cyf]veld\_ ± k"-kq\_ Ö  
HofkX?sf k] h;sf]d]f]ns ; :s]t]df lj nlg e0{g]f/ -g]m eP/ a; ]. loglx;n]g]lj Zj ; :s]t]d; d] 7hf]k]fj kf/\$]f  
agkf/LÆ -g]kn\_ ; :s]t]sf]lj sf; ug\$ f; fy}ef/t / r]gsf]dh af6df /x\$]f] c]oGt pGgt k\$]f]Jofkf/ lj :tf/ / cf]f]us  
lj sf; klg u/]g]f/ d]Nn /fHosfnsf]clGtd r/Of]t/, s]x du/x; -v8sf, /fgf c]fb\_ tyf v; x; / gu/sf]lx; klg g]kn  
d08ndf k; L g]f/ e0{a; \$f lyP.

## != g]kn leq\$ f l]Nnf?df g]f/x?sf]j lxuGgsf]Pl]txfl; s k[7eld M

l; hf-b]Nnsf]v; ; fdf]ho / 8f]lsf]/\$f /f]ho tyf k]l{t/f0\$ f z]Qmzfnl ; g] /f]ho;sf]lj 36g eP k15, lj zif u/L  
klZrd g]k]ndf r]f]a; L /f]ho; z]Qmzfnl ePsf lyP. t/ ol /f]ho;df n]lntsfn-; :s]t / agb Jofkf/sf]lj sf; k6Ss} ePsf]  
lyPg. o; ahf g]k]nd08nsf g]f/ d]Nn /f]ho; g; j f]f]vs pGgt / lj sl; t lyP. ctM ; a\$]f]cf]f g]k]nd08nsf]; d]f  
(Prosperity) df u8\$]f]lyof] o:tf]cj :ydf, uf]f\$ f k]vof] Gofok]l / lj sfzk]l /fhf /fd zfxn]g]k]nd08nsf]k]f6g  
/f]Hosf g]f/ d]Nn /fhf l; 4l g/l; x; E d]k]k]f; DaGw :yflkt u/L -/fdzfxsf]/f]Hosfn ; g\^)^-!^## sf alr]sf]sg}; dodf\_  
kf6gaf6 @\$ sf]l g]f/ Jofkf/Lx;nf0{; Ddfgk] \$ uf]f{af]h]f0{Jofkf/ / pB]f]usf ; fy]z]Nk snfsf]lj sf; ug{nufPsf lyP.  
ol r]f]a; sf]l g]f/x;nf0{uf]f{ahf/sf]xl6of 6f]hdf 7h}7fp]f]b0 æ& s; 7]w klg gn]f]g]agf0{uf]f]f] /fv\$ f lyP. ol @\$  
kl/jf/sf ; fy cG0 w]}g]f/x; klg ToxfFuPsf]b]vG5. -lj :t]f c]l]bogsf n]lu xG]f] v/fdzfxsf]h]lj g r]l/qÆ- ; b]lj qmd  
1j fnl / ag]k]nsf]Pl]txfl; s ?k/v]f]E afnrGbzdf{ log}uf]f]f]l kf6g / eQmk'/sf g]f/x;sf ; Gtfgx?n]g]agb]k' / gf/foof  
u9 -3f6\_ cf]bsf]lj sf; u/\$ f lyP. :d/Of]o 5, /fd zfx d]un ; df6 hxf]l/sf ; dsfnlg / s/b; d] lyP. ctM ; Dej t]l  
pkTosf 5f8l aflx/ hfg]g]f/x?sf]k]xnf]; d]x]cfheGbf s/lj \$)) j if{kln]uf]f]f]k; j klZrd g]k]ndf k]h]Psf]dfGg  
; lsg5. o; }sf]nv08df s/lj #-=\$ ; o j if{kln]k]f]nkf, tgxFle/sf] / dsjfgk'/df klg Toxf]f /fhf]x;n]ef/taf6 r/f]f]  
d; ndfgx; / sf7df08f]k]f6g / eQmk'/af6 Jofkf/L / cf]f]us ; lk ePsf g]f/ kl/jf/x;nf0{af]h]Psf]xg ; Sb5. g]f]sf]f6,  
j g]kf, w]nv]h, r]f]f / b]h]vf k]f]m]h: tf sf]nv08df g]f/ /fhf]x;s}f]ho leq kb]y.]w]lb^a l]Nnfsf]n]fd]l8f]f - af9u08sl; Ddsf]  
l]f]g klg kf6gsf]d]Nn /f]ho c]tu f /x\$]f]Toxf]f]klg g]f/x?sf]/fd]cf]j fbl /x\$]f]b]vG5.

To; k15, eQmk'/sf /fhf /Of]ht d]Nnsf]/f]Hosfndf oj /fh j l/ g/l; x; E ldt n]f/ k]j lgf/foof zfx eQmk' b/af/df  
cf0{a; \$f / pgsf cu/lfs÷cleefj s]sf] ?kdf huaxfb/ / zDz] v; v]f]f]x;sf k'v]f{ /f]ds[0f s]f/ eg]eQmk'/sf  
ef/bf/x?nf0{/fhf /Of]ht d]Nnsf lj?4 pS; fpg] eQmk' / sf7df08f]alr]df bZdgl a9fpg]sf]ddf nful /x] s]f]f] w]}  
g]f]x?nf0{logn]ko7fg wk]Psf]k]f]of 5. t/ o; eGbf s]x k]x]n]/fhf /Of]ht d]Nnsl sg]d]7d]m/f]gl -dgd]h"/f]gl < n]k6/f]gl]n]  
eGbf k]x]n]ue]f/Of u/\$]n] pgn]f0{dfg]f]f8d]g ePsf]h]ue]f] tl /f]gl / pgsf df0tl -xf8f < vnssf s]x ef/bf/x; efu]  
b]f]h]h]E u0{n]s] a; \$f lyP. xfn loglx; cf]k]n]y/ k]w]f n]v]g]ub5g]No; k15 oj /fh j l/ g/l; x]sf]h]Gd eof] / s]x ; dokl5  
g]d]o' eof]. o; sf]b]f]f v; \sdf0{afxgx;sf]k]k~-rn]d7d]m/f]glx?sf]5f]f]x;nf0{nuf]f]f]. ; g\&&! df log}v; \ef/bf/  
/f]ds[0f s]f/sf]dfu{bzGdf eQmk'/df cf]qmdOf eof.]eQmk'/sf]ktg ePk15 ; DkOf{g]k]nd08ndf k]j lgf/foof zfxsf]Psn]f]l  
x]sdl zf; g r]Nof]o; n8f0]f sf7df08f]pkTosfdf xhf/f]g]f/ ; l]gs / ; fdf]G0 gful/sx;sf]Hofg uof]xhf/f]g]f/x; efu]

kxf8lt/ nfu.] o; qmddf sf7df08f)pkTosfsf xhf/f)g]f/x<sub>2</sub>sf]3/ v] uf]vfl v; -sdf0{; lgsx<sub>2</sub>n]vf] ] lnP / b/j f/x<sub>2</sub> dfq xg] u7l / dGbl/sf hluf klg loglx<sub>2</sub>n]x8k ]. K]j lgf/foof zfxn]/Ofht dNnsf d7dM5f]fx<sub>2</sub>nf0{klg /fHo lbg]sf]; \$f gfs sfq sf6l ; jZj x/Of u/] g]f/ zIQnx<sub>2</sub> Ps kfg{kof; ub}cfPsf / uf]vfl ; g]sf lj ?4 /fhf hok\$z dNn; E ldn] g]Tj lbg]efh'-d7dM /fhsdf/ cj wt l; \* / clht l; \* klg sDdf k/] /Ofht dNnsf]lgj hgd f sDaf6 56] cj wt l; \* afa; E sfzl uP. Toxfaf6 pgl akQf eP. lj ; #\*@& - 0€ ; g\&&!\_ d}logsf]eQnk/sf]>l ; DklQ hkm ul/of]o; q]hf logl P]Ssf; L kj € /fHo -xfnsf]j flnE\_ df byf k/] kj €]/fhf slt]d dNn / tgx\$F /fhf x/sdf/ bQ ; g] cfb; E ldn] cj wt l; \*n]k]j lgf/foof zfxsf lj ?4 klxn]lj b]k u/] t/ ; kmn xg ; sDg\logsf]kl/j f/sf ; fy]j flnE hfg]logsf cfkntx<sub>2</sub> / eQnk/]sdf{fo{hfzL /fhe08f/L cflbn]km]l j flnEaf6 efu] ns] a:g' kQof] logsf ; Gtfgx<sub>2</sub> kflkf, j6j n / 8f6ldf 5g.\ 8f6lsf]7hf]vns elgg]>]7x<sub>2</sub> cj wt l; \*dNns}; Gtfq xg\; e] tMcj wtf l; \*s}sf65 ef0{d7dM/fhsdf/ ho -gf/foof\_l; \* dNnsf ; Gtfgx<sub>2</sub> xfn tgx\$F]yk{ahf/df / tgx\$F cG ahf/ l]qdf cfj fb 5gX tgx\$F]klZrdl 0f]fsfsf]agb Jofkf/df cem} klg loglx<sub>2</sub>s}7hf]kQfj /x\$]5. -lj :t€ clbogsf nflu xD]f] wefbu]pE, jf; kf; f / æg]knsf]; f:s[ts tyf P]t]xfl; s lbubzQÆ - nlfeQm dQsdL{/ ækj € /fHosf]P]t]xfl; s ?k/vfÆ - 8f= 6\$axfb/ >]7\_

8f6lsf 7hf]vns >]7 afx\$sf, kflkfnl / ko7fglt/ dNnx<sub>2</sub> klg 5g\ ; e] t loglx<sub>2</sub>nf0{cd/l; \*yfkf / kls/ zfxn] 8f6l sdfpF/ u9j fn lhtk]5 -; g\&() kl5\_ zx/ ahf/ a; f0{g]knl ; s[tsf]k]f/ ug{8f6l nfu\$ lyP. loglx<sub>2</sub>s}; Gtfq s]k] g]f/x? b]k/fbg]sf]ul9 ahf/df klg 5g.\toxF/fhe08f/L, kfy/h] lj hlf]-xf8fx<sub>2</sub>, hfzLx<sub>2</sub> / cdflox<sub>2</sub> klg Jofkf/ / kzf; lgs ; j]fsf]qmdf kul a; f]f; u/\$f 5g.vfhf k]k]k; \* zfx, axfb/ zfx / cd/l; \*yfkf tyf k':s/ zfx g]f/x<sub>2</sub> kl]t a9l pbf/ /x\$]h]k]Qf wgsDf, e]h]k', rDk' / klZrdf kflkf u]qdf klg loglx<sub>2</sub>n]g]f/x<sub>2</sub>nf0{g}efBj tQ agfpg]6S; f/ rnfpg]/ agb Jofkf/ a9fpg]sdfdf / g]knl -g]f/L\_ ; s[tsf]k]f/ k]f/ u/fpg]sdf nufPsf]k]f0G5 .

g]f/x<sub>2</sub>n]c]oflws ; wofdf, -dfgl; sx<sub>2</sub>n]lj l]lft\_ /fhf /Ofaxfb/ zfxsf]; dodf klg / g]k]nd08n 5f8g' k/\$f]lyof] /fhf /Ofaxfb/ zfx cf^gl leqgl /fgl sflGtdtl -d]ynl lj wj f j]fxd0fl\_s]k]df kfun lyP / afns ulj f0f04nf0{/fhu2ldf /fv]g]pgsf] 0R5f kfunksf]xb; Dd a9\$]f]lyof] ; g\!&(( df lztnf -lj km\_ /f]un] sflGtdt]sf]d[o'ePk]5, cf^gf afns 5f]f ulj f0f04 lj qmdnf0{lzt]nfsf]/f]u gnfuf] vgl, logn]xhf/f)g]f/x?nf0{ sf7df8f)pkTosfaf6 wk]P . sDf]xG6"/ af] d]Gb/sf khf/Lx<sub>2</sub>nf0{klg logn]nvD]o; k\$]/ cfheGb] sl/a @)) j if{klxn]klg xhf/f)g]f/ kl/j f/x<sub>2</sub> /ftf/ft pkTosf 5f8g afllo eP .

o; kl5sf]sfnv08df lj z]f u/L /off zf; g sfndf, hful/ / Jofkf/Ls sfdn]dfq xg] u7l rnfpg g; s] klg w]} g]f/ kl/j f/x? t/f0\$]f; kt/L, d]E, emkf, jL/u-h, snDf, dnujf, xD]f, k/f; L, e]x]f, s]Ofgu/, g]k]nu-h, wgu9l tyf kxf8df b]E, ; Nofg, ko7fg, b]h], ; v]f, cflb :yfgdf uP/ a; ]. cfhsn k]fMh: t]s]k] v; \sdf0{k]f]k]l 0ltxf; sf/x<sub>2</sub>sf] egf0df nflu, aflx/sf g]f/x<sub>2</sub> sf7df08f)pkTosdf u7l rnfpg g; s] efu\$ xg]vG]em]f]s/fdf, pkTosfsf g]f/x<sub>2</sub> ; d] lj Z]f; ub\$g\ t/ of]; To xg] ; fy}pkTosfsf ; s]Of]j rf/ /fv]g]/fhg]ts ; s[lt ePsf g]f/x<sub>2</sub>n]aflx/sf g]f/x<sub>2</sub>nf0{v]f egl cf^gf g7fg]/ loglx<sub>2</sub> -v]g]f/\_ lkntf{cfP, cf^gf]3/hlufdf xs hgfp]f]v]s eG]tR5 efj gfn]ubf{klg, aflx/sf g]f/x<sub>2</sub> blvt xg]u/\$]t]t]f]; To x] o; k\$]/sf P]t]xfl; s tYosf cfw/df, jf: tj df w]}h: tf aflx/sf g]f/x<sub>2</sub>nf0{pk/fQm v; -sdf0{/fHo; Qfaf6 ; j]f]ws kl8t ePsf]j uQf /fv]xG5 .

**!# aflx/of g]f/x<sub>2</sub>sf]hg; wof / To; sf]k\$]t**

o; k\$]/ lj ut \$)) j if]v lgsfzq / k]f8gdf kfl/Psf / z?s} sfnv08df pkTosf 5f8g afllo kfl/Psf %)÷^ ) xhf/ hlt g]f/ kl/j f/x<sub>2</sub>sf ; Gtfq / :j]5fn]hful/ / Jofkf/sf]qmdf pkTosfaf6 aflx/Psf g]f/x<sub>2</sub>sf]hg; wof ; g@))! hgu0fg kl]t h]g cg; f/ hDdf ^,^@,\*^@ cyf\sh g]f/ hg; wof -!@,\$%,#@\_ sf]#=# k]tzt /x\$]5 . xfn aflx/of g]f/x<sub>2</sub>sf]hg; wof & b]v \* nfv]s]alrdf xg]kb5. ctMpkTosdf eGb a9l ; wofdf g]f/x? pkTosf aflx/ 5l/P/ a; \$f 5g.; g@))! sf]pk/fQm kl]t h]gsf cg; f/ !@,\$%,#@ g]f/ d]w]\*,@,\$%\* n]-^& k]z= n]dfq cf^gf]dft]e]fiff g]k]ne]fiff afl]by.]sf7df08f)pkTosfsf %, \*@#&) ; ah]g]k]ne]fiff afl]g]s/f dfgdf, g]k]ne]fiff e]lif -\*,@,\$%\* -%, \*@#&)\_ 0 @,\$#,) \*\* hg] aflx/sf g]f/x<sub>2</sub>n]dfq g]k]ne]fiff afl]by.]o; sf]cy{aflx/sf g]f/x<sub>2</sub> hDdf ^,^@,\*^@ d]w]#& k]z= n]dfq g]k]ne]fiff afl]b5g\eg] a%g'kb5 .

g] fl]bD]ba\$]f]cj wf/Off cg; f/sf g]k]nd08n -/fHo\_ agdf o; k]t]f]j t /fHodf ; g@))& sf]nflu cgdflgt g]f/ hg ; wofsf]=====Ü / aflx/ =====Ü g]f/ hg ; wof xg]cgdflgt ul/G5. -lj :t€ lj j /Of >l :j ode"/Tg thfw/Ho\$]f sfokq xD]f] .

**!#! kF lj sf; lřsf]:t/df afxl/Psf gjf/xčsf]:y!t**

; g@))! s]hgu0fgfsf]tYof! cg; f/ k'f{rn lj sf; lřdf sh gjf/ d!b)!% kčz= a:by]o; sf]lxdfnl lřdf ! kčz=, kxf8l lřdf %=( kčz= / k'l{t/f0df \*# kčzsf]a; řaf; lyof] d!bdf-rndf sh gjf/ hg; Vofsf]&) kčz= gjf/ a:by] loglxčsf]hg; Vof \*,\*@, \$%! lyof]h; d!b]pkTosfleq %,\*@,#&) hgf gjf/ a:by] cyfř\pkTosf af!x/sf d!bdf-rnsf lhNnf]df #,)))\*! hgf a:by] d!bdf-rnsf gjf/xčdf \$=! kčz= dfq lxdfnl lřdf a:by]eg] ^!% kčz= pkTosf / kxf8l efudf a:by]d!bdf-rnsf]t/f0df sh gjf/ hg; Vofsf]%^ kčz= gjf/xč a:by]klZrdf-rn lj sf; lřsf] lxdfnl efudf gjf/ kfOPgg\kxf8l efudf sh gjf/ hg; Vof sf](=# / klZrdf-rnsf]t/f0df sh gjf/ hg; Vofsf]@# kčz= gjf/ a:by]d!bklZrd lj sf; lřsf]lxdfnl efudf gjf/ lyPgg\kxf8l efudf )& kčz= / t/f0{efudf sh gjf/ hg; Vofsf] )=( kčz= dfq gjf/xč lyP. ; b/ klZrd lj sf; lřsf]lxdfnl e!df gjf/ lyPgg\kxf8l efudf sh gjf/ hg; Vofsf])@ kčz= / t/f0df )# gjf/xčsf]hg; Vof lyof.]ctMlgisifdf e!bf ; g@))! df sh gjf/ hg; Vofsf]s/lj !& kčz= sf]gkřnsf t/f0{ e!fudf a; řaf; lyof.]af!l ^%!)! hgf gjf/xčsf]cyfř\sh gjf/ hg; Vofsf]%^ kčz= dfqsf]a; řaf; dVotMk'f{rn / d!bdf-rnsf]lxdfnl e!df lyof.]ctMgjf/ hg; Vofsf]hg-3g]j sf7df08f]pkTosf afx\$ kxf8l efud}a9l cyfř\! kčz= sf]xf/xf/ldf lyof.]o; sf]cy{xf]; f:s[ts / e!lfs c!wf/df /fhoxčsf]; Argf ePdf, k'f{rnsf kxf8l ls/fE / t/f0sf d!ynl lřsf lhNnf :t/sf gjf/xč tyf d!bdf-rnsf pRr lxdfnl tdfE lřsf tyf e!hk/l lřsf lhNnsf gjf/xč / du/ft tyf td]fg lřsf lhNnf]sf gjf/xč g}a9l k!f]j t xg]b]V65. d!bklZrd / ; b/ klZrdsf gjf/xč ; fx]sd hg; Vofdf ePsf]b!f]oj z To; lřdf hftlo tgj , buf ePsf]v08df lj zif u/L o:tf v08sf gjf/x?n]7h]vt/fsf]:y!tdf ; fdgf ug{kglxč ; Sb5. ctMgkřnd08nsf]kglgdf ubf{; xsf/l efjfgsf]c!wf/ d}u/L hftlo tgj 36fpg]lg0f6 xg'kb5 e!g] af!x/sf w}gj]f/x?sf]lj rf/ /x\$]alent5 .

**!#@ lhNnf :j foQ zf; gsf]:t/df afxl/of gjf/xčsf]:y!t**

; g@))! df sh gjf/xčsf]hg; Vofsf]! kčz= e!bf a9l gjf/ hg; Vof @) lhNnf]df ePsf]kfOPsf]5. n!ntk/ lhNnfdf sh hg; Vofsf]\$)#@ kl]tzt dfq gjf/ lyP. of]hg; Vof sh gjf/ hg; Vofsf]!)=( \$ kl]tzt lyof.]eQnk/ lhNnfdf lhNnsf]sh hg; Vofsf]%^=\*% kl]tzt gjf/ hg; Vof lyof.]of]eQnk'/sf]gjf/ hg; Vof sh gjf/ hg; Vofsf]!)=! kl]tzt lyof.]sf7df08f]lhNnfdf sh hg; Vofsf]@&@ kl]tzt gjf/ hg; Vof xg hf65. xfn dfc]f]fbl lj b]řn]/fhwfgldf kxf8 / t/f0sf w]ju} gjf/xč cř0/Psf]gj]f/xč cem]cNk ; Vofdf k/\$]fxg ; Sb5. s]n eQnk/ lhNnfdf dfq gjf/xč j x' Vof /x\$]b]V65. af!x/sf lhNnf]df?df gjf/ hg; Vofsf]kl]tzt w}sd kf065. pbfx/0fsf nflu df]Edf sh gjf/ hg; Vofsf]@&# kl]tzt gjf/xčsf]a; řaf; lyof.]t/ df]E lhNnsf]sh hg; Vofsf]\$ kčz dfq gjf/ hg; Vof lyof.]Toxfkxf8l afxg !# kčz, lřdl !!@ kčz, yf? &^ kčz, /f0{%^ kčz= lyP eg]af!l dwz]l ; dbfosf JolQnx? sl/j % ( kčz= sf]xf/xf/ldf lyP. e!hk/ lhNnfdf sh hg; Vofsf]\*# kčz=dfq xg cřp5. Toxf/f0{#=\$! kčz=, lřdl @)% kčz=, tdfE \*% kčz= lyP. -o; lhNnfdf /f0{ ; d] klg ax' Vof ; Vofdf lyPgg\To:t]; Gwkřnr\$ lhNnfdf ; d], tdfE xč #(% kčz= dfq lyP. oxfř]gj]f/xčsf] hg; Vof lhNnsf]sh hg; Vofsf]!\$@ kčz= lyof.]To:t]w!bE lhNnfdf tdfE @!% kl]tzt / gjf/ (= ^ kl]tzt lyP. lřdl afxg #@% kl]tzt lyP. uf]f{lhNnfdf u?E !@! kl]tzt / gjf/ \*! kl]tzt df lyP. oxfř]fdf^@#@ kl]tzt / lřdl afxg #) kl]tzt df lyP. o; k\$ř/n]xřf{pkTosf af!x/sf gkřnsf]sg]klg gjf/xč c!na9l ePsf]lhNnf]df?df ; d] gjf/xčsf]hg; Vof, lhNnsf]sh hg; Vofsf]!% kl]tzt e!bf a9l b]V6g.

**!## ufd lj sf; ; ldl! / gu/křnsf]:yfglo :j foQ zf; gsf]txdf**

ufd / gu/xčsf]:t/df afxl/of gjf/xčsf]:y!t xřf{ ; g@))! df !) b]V @) xhf/ gjf/ hg; Vof /x\$ř pkTosf af!x/sf ^ j 6f gu/křnsf lyP. -křy/f, w/fg, lj /f6gu/, xřřf, j gkř / e/tk'/=gf/f00fu9\_ o:t] b]V !) xhf/ gjf/ hg; Vof /x\$ř \$ gu/křnsf lyP. -ab]n, kğřl, j l/u-h / w!nvř. # b]V % xhf/ gjf/ hg; Vof xgdf lj b/, sdnfdf0{led]j / - b]řvf, tfg; g, kl] lgf/f00f gu/křnsf -uf]v\_ /Tggu/ / gkřnu-h u/L & gu/ lyP eg]lřTřf / lgdřj :tl c!b uf]j ; df klg /fd]gj]f/ hg; Vof lyof.]t/ sg}klg pkTosf af!x/sf gu/křnsf]df xfn gjf/ hg; Vof ax' Vofdf g/x\$ř]b]V65. pbfx/0fsf nflu křy/f gu/křnsf]sh hg; Vof !,%#!@ df, gjf/x?sf]hg; Vof !%&! )-cyfř\!) kl]tzt\_ sf]lyof.] w/fgdf gjf/xčsf]hg; Vof sl/a !\$ kl]tzt lyof.]e/tk'/df of]kl]tzt !!@ sf]lyof.]eg] /Tggu/df of]kl]tzt \*!% sf] lyof.]w!nvř gu/křnsf]df gjf/xč e!08}\$ \$ kl]tzt df lyP. s]n pkTosf] af!x/sf]gj]f/ j :tl ePsf uf]j ; xč h:t]; 4lk',

y]f]xl/l; 4l, yfgsf, nē"/ vf\$gf h: tf uflj ; x₂df dfq g]f/x₂ j x'; Vōs /x\$]b]V65. t/ l; Gwhls]rf]f/f, /fd\$fk uflj ; / /fd\$fk lhNns}/fsyā uflj ; / e]h'k/ lhNnsf]6S; f/ uflj ; df eg]em08}\$)-%) kl]tzt]f]:t/df g]f/x₂sf]hg; Vōf /x\$]b]Vpsf]lyof]

ctM lgisif\$]f?kdf xbf\ wlnv]h gu/ kfnsdf \$ \$ kl]tzt g]f / x\$]tVofsnf0{ckj fb s}?kdf lngkb5, gg w/fgsf]!\$ kl]tzt afx\$ c6o gu/ kfnsfx₂df g]f/x₂sf]hg; Vof % b]v !) kl]tzt leq}/x\$]df6g ; ls65. uflj ; sf] :t/df sf7df08f}pkTosfsf sxl upfēf afx\$ c6oq st}klg %-!) kl]tzt e6f a9l g]f / hg; Vōf g /x\$]cgdfg ug; ls65.

**!-\$ afxl/of g]f/x₂sf]; dfq / lj lzi7 cfj Zostfsf cfwf/sf dfu=0R5f tyf cfsf]fx₂**

**(Common and Specific need based Demands and Aspirations)**

/fHo Joj :yf cyff\ /sf/sf tlq cux₂ qmdz]MJoJ :yflksf, sfo{k]nsf / Gofok]nsf / /fHos]rf]yf]cu dflgg] :j t6q ; -rf/ dfl]odx₂n]/fli60 lxt (National Interest) nf0{; j fl]l/ df]g sfo{; Dkfbg ug{k}b5. b}zsf]cyff\ Vfhosf]; fj ēfē / Qf / cv08tfd fcf cfpq glb0{dfgj clwsf/sf]; Ddfg ub}j:l ; l}wfgdf JoOm ul/P em]hgtfsf]:j t6qtf, gful/ssf] clwsf/sf]/lff, b}zsf]:j t6qtf]sf]; /lff, bluf]lj sf; , ; f:s[ts lj lj wtsf]clej 4L, ; a}hgtfnf0{; dfq cj ; / lbg]tyf k]s[ts ; fl] / ; fwgx?sf]; Af0f ug] / zfl6t; /lff ; Joj :yf tyf cdgrg sfod ug]sfo{g}/fli60 lxt ; Da46 sfo{xf]o:tf /fli60 lxtsf lj ifox₂ g}; a}lq, j u{lne / lj le6g hfl]t / khfl]tsf ; dx₂sf ; dfq lxt (Common Interest) sf lj ifo klq xg.\t/ lflqo j f lj le6g pk-/fli60 ; dbfox₂sf klq ; dfq lxtsf lj ifo; E ; Dal6wt dfux₂ xg ; Sb5g\h:t}klZrdf-rn lj sf; lflqsf du/, u?E, g]f / v; lflq afxgx₂sf]v}df kfgl kluf\ ve6g]; dfq lxtsf dfu xg ; Sb5g\kof]/0fsf]; Af0f ; a\$]rf; f\$]lj ifo x65. To:t}n\$]t6qf]ds k4ltdf klq ; a\$]f]; dfq lxt ufF Psf]x65. t/ lj le6g ; dbfox₂sf cf^g]lj lzi6 dfux₂ klq cT6t}alnof?kdf k]kl/t ePsf]k065. eflff, ; s[tsf lj sf; , ; dfq cj ; / , ; dfq Gof / cf^gf]hftlo klxrfg tyf ; dfhdf cf^gf]; dfq / ; Ddfghgs :yfgsf lj ifox? lj lzi6 lxtsf dfux? xg.\blntx₂sf]; j fl]l/ ; dfq lj lzi6 lxt eg\$]f ; dfhsf cf^gf]hftsf]pRr / ; Ddfghgs :yfg kfg'g}Ps gDa/sf]lxt ; Af0fsf]dfu x65.

t/ cgbf / ; fdf6tx₂ / k/fl]xt j u\$]lxt, 3l0ft hfltkyf sfod /Vg d}x65. dfz]f\$]f]aHeirchy of Needs/ sf] l; 4f6tdf w}]; wf/ e0; s\$] 5g\trklq, dfgj dfq ; a\$]k]yd r/0fsf]cfwf/e't cfj Zostf eg]vfgf, sk8f / j f; tyf ofg / lj j fx; E ; Dal6wt x65 e6g]dfz]f]sf]cj wf/0ff cem]klq ; flble\$ 5. klō\$ ; dbfosf o:tf lj ifodf cf^gf lj lzi6 rngx₂ x65g\hldgsf]:j fldTj / ; fwgx₂sf j f8k]f8sf]; dfq lxtnf0}j ul6 lxt df6g ; ls65. bf}f]r/0fdf, ; dfq Gof / ; /lffsf lxtx₂ x65g.\t}f]txsf cfj Zostfsf ; dfq lxtx₂df ; fdl]hs lxtx₂ (Social Needs) x65g.\; xof]ul / ; xsfo{ug]x₂af6, d6lkof{; bēfj / lj Zj f; kfg]rfgf klō\$ JolOm / ; dbfodf x65. ; fdl]t ; lgs / k/fl]xtj fl v; xk]xf k]lQ g}g]k]nsf cg\$ ptkl8t ; dbfox₂sf]; fdl]hs lxt ; Daw6df afws ag\$]lyof/ xfn; Ddklg o:tf]cj :yfdf w}kn/s cfPsf]5g, rfyf txsf]pRr :t/df, ; dfq Joj xf/ dfgj sf]cf]d; Ddfgsf]/ cf^gf]; k}fo j f ; dbfosf]cl:dtfsf]clej l4sf]rfgf /x\$]x65. /fd]sf]d u/]t]tsfn k':sf / / ; Ddfg kfg]ck]ffdf, gftfj fb, sk]fj fb, ubj Gbl / bnlo efuj 08fn]; fx]g/fdf]/ 8/nflubf]cf3ft kfb5. tSdf kfpēf / kdfz]g kfpēf sf]l l; ldt hftsf JolOm}n]g}a9l cj ; / kfg]JoJ :yfsf]9nf]rf8f]ktg t x65 g}t/ o; sf]; f;}g/fdf]c; / kb5 / o; n]ubf{cfk; L ; bēfj gf / cfk; L lj Zj f; sf]j ftj /0f gi6 x65. o:tfdf ; a}; dbfosf] ; xeflutf -/fi6/fHosf]lgd]f]sf]sfoēf ; d} \_ klq x6g / ePklq byfj 6l dfq x65. dfz]f\$]f]0R5f=cfsf]ff; E ; Dal6wt lxtx₂sf]k/fdl8sf]; j fl]r kff]txdf, klō\$ gful/s / klō\$ ; dbfon]cfk]h]r]fx]h:tf]cf]d lj sf; ug{kfg]0R5f=cfsf]ffnf0{/fv\$]f]k065. klō\$ gful/sn]:j t6q ?kdf cf^gf]lj sf; rfx65. sg]klq lj zif JolOm=; dbfo, /fhf j f tfgzfxn]t\$]h:tf] eflff, ; s[ts, rfnrng / glt lgoddf j flwg rfx6g. kff]cf]d08f / kfj]hn]xs lxt cfsf]ff ; u ; Dal6wt % k\$]f/sf dfux?sf] pNny u/\$]f]5g\tl xg M-s\_ /fhg]ts ; xeflutf ; Dal6w -v\_ ; /lff ; Dal6w -u\_ ; "lrt xg]/ eflff ; Dal6w -3\_ j :t' / ; j fx?sf]; dfgk]ts / Gofok]f]lj t/0f ; Dal6w -a\_ ; f:s[ts / Joj xf/ lgo6q0f ; Dal6w dfux?, -; dfq / Gofof]r]t cj ; /x? kfl]t ; Dal6w dfunf0{lg0f6df ; xeflutfsf]dfu leq}j xfn]/fv\$]f]alem65.

o; }kl/k]fdf, afxl/of g]f/x₂sf]0R5f / cfsf]ffx₂nf0{xg}k}b5 / To; kl5 dfq o:tf 0R5f / cfsf]ffx₂sf]dfunf0{ kl]t ug]k\$]p]df s]:tf zf; slo j f /fhg]ts ; :yfut j f bnut JoJ wfg=afwfx₂ lyP e6g] hff'g'kb5. pkTosf afx/sf g]f/x₂sf r]gzln / k]4 cledt g]fx₂; E k6s-k6s ePsf 5nk]nsf]cfwf/df tn k]tt ; dbfout xs lxtsf lj ifox₂nf0{k]yldstfsf]qmdf tn k]tt ug]k}f; ePsf]5. t/ o; af/]uxg cl]bog cg; Gwfg xg'h?/L 5 .

**j flxl/off g]f]fx?sf xs- lxtsf cfsf]ffx? M**

!-\$= ! j flxl/of g]f]fx₂sf]nflu ; j fl]l/ dx]j sf]xs lxtsf]lj ifodf, e]ts cfj Zostfsf ; j f j :tsf]pknAwtf e6f, xfn ; /lff / ; dfq Gofosf]lj ifo ; j fl]r dx]j sf]lj ifo ePsf]5. \*)÷() k}z= g]f/x? Jofk/ pBfu; E ; Dal6wt ePsf]n]rGbf,

ckx/0f / xTofs]cfts h:tf sfo{agb xf] V bbqfs b08xlgtsf]/ e]bfrf/sf l:y]tsf]c]to xf] \e]g]pglx?sf]rfxgf 5. c]t/f]60 ; j]f]f]0fx]af6 klg ; f:bx] , GofowLzx] , k]l / ; g]fs pRr clwsf/Lx]df ePsf]e]b cfrf/0fnf0{e]bfrf/sf]h8 elgPsf]5. x]g]f] (Globe Corruption Barometer (GCB) Report 2005 / 2006). /f]o Joj :yf]af6 Gofok0f{lg0f6x] / km] nf s]l lj z]f hft / j u{sf JolQm]sf]lxtdf x]ju/\$fn]klg aflx/of g]f/x? c]to]t kl8t 5g\

!-\$@ b]f]f]txsf]lxtx]df ; fdlhs lxtx] kb5g.\g]f/x] cf-cf^gf l]q]df ; fx'dxfhg egl ; dfhdf @-# ; o j if]l]v ; Ddfg kP/ ; b]f] / lj Z]f ; kP/ a ; L c]Psf]df , xfn logx?nf0{3]0ft k]lktl / z]f]ssf ?kdf k]tt ug]u/\$f]k]f0G5. w]} g]f/x? czfl]tsf]l]zsf / c]fdhgtfsf s]l j u\$]f]3]0ffsf kf]q agb]5g.\ctM]pB]u]klit / Jofk/L xg's] ; fdlhs ck/fw xf] < x]g eg]o ; af/\$f d]no / df]totf]af/] :ki6 x]gkb5. :d/0]lo 5, s]l c]o Jofk/L ; dbbfox?df e]b]f g]t]stfsf] :t/ / wd]l?tf g]f/x]df s]l a9l g]5.

!-\$# t]f]f]txsf]c]fsf]ff ; E ; Da4 lxtx]df ; dfg cj ; / , c]f]d ; Ddfg / cf^gf] ; dbfosf]cl:d]tf kl]tx]sf] ; Ddfgsf] rfxgf /x\$]f]x]5. x]nsf]s]b]s]t , jxbnlo / cy{ ; #]blo k]ffn]laf6 ; d]t , c]o c]l]bjf ; L hgh]ltsf ; d]x?sf pk/ em] g]f/x]kl]t klg 3f] c]Gof] ePsf]5. s]n ty]slyt pRrh]tsf JolQm]n]dfq nfesf kb k]pg] cu]l8 a9] k]pg]/ ; dfhdf To:t]f]0]Hht x]g]Joj :y]fsf]c]to xf] \e]g]c]fsf]ff tlj ]?kdf aflx/of g]f/x?df b]f kb5.

!-\$ \$ r]f]f]txsf lxtx]df e]l]ts cf] Zostfsf j :t' / ; j]fx]sf]pkn]lwnf0{df]g' kb5. vf ; u/L bu]d l]q]sf g]f/x]n] of] ; d:of c?n]em]e]l]g' k/\$]f]5.

!-\$% k]f]f]txdf kg]c]f]d]j sf ; sf]c]fsf]ff , aflx/of g]f/x]df s]l a9l g]k]f0G5. c]k]h]r]fx\$]f]h:tf]?kdf cf^gf]j fl]4s , c]ly\$ / ; f:s]l]ts df]q x]g /fhg]l]ts lj sf ; xf] V o ; df sg] ; fd]t]l j u\$]f/ c]gbf/ ; j { Q]f] b]l t]fgz]fxsf]0R5f gn]l]b]of \ e]g] ; a]aflx/of g]f/x]sf]0R5f c]fsf]ff /x\$]f]k]f0G5. () k]z= e]b]f a9l aflx/of g]f/x] pbf/ nf]t]g]q]f]ds Joj :y]df df]q o:t]c]f]d]j sf ; e]j x]5 e]g]df]totf /Vb5g.\ o:tf g]f/x]df pbf/ ; xeful / ; df]gt]f] b]l /fhg]l]ts ; s]l]t]n]h/f xfn] a ; \$]f]5. log]x]df gof]c]f]j isf/ / kl]lwnf0{ux]0f ug]l]fd]tf c? ; dbfodf e]b]f s]l a9l g]5. o:tf aflx/of g]f/x?df ; Dem]f]f u/L ; d:of xn ug]l]Trade-off or Give and Take ug]l]fd]tf klg 5 / p]g]x?df ; s]l0f]f]f klg k6Ss]5]g. log]x?sf 0R5f / c]fsf]ff k]f ug]{g ; lsg]klg 5]g]g\ . o:tf e]l]ts cf] Zostf / df]g]lo c]fsf]ffx]sf]dfux] ; k]z]t u/L b]nx] / /f]oJoj :y]n]?k]f]t/0f u/L plrt / Gofok0f]P]g] l]god / lg0f6x]sf ?kdf l]gu]f -Output l]bg ; Sg]/f]hosf]k]g]M /l]rt Joj :y]f c]f]hsf] ; a]e]b]f 7]h]f]/fhg]l]ts cf] Zostf xf] e]g]g]aflx/sf g]f/x?sf]b]0 c]led]t 5. p]g]x? c]f]k ; L ; b]f] / ; xsfo{a9]f]pg] /f]hslo ; /sf/L ; A]rg]f cy]f]f] g]k]f]nd08nsf]r]fxgf klg /Vb5g.\t/ k]f]0]h:tf aflx/lof g]f/x? b]no /fhg]l]tdf ; l]q]no 5]g]g\ t]f]klg log]x?n]/fhg]l]ts ; a]l]q]m]f]sn]f]k]x?nf0{c]to]t ux]l/P/ x]l /Vg]u/\$]f]k]f0G5. ctM]log]x?nf0{fhg]l]ts ?kn]l]g]is]b ; dbfo df]g ; l]sg. :d/0]lo 5 /fhg]l]t eg]f]f]/f]o ; :yf ; # ; Dal]wt / ; dfhdf w]gh]gsf] ; 7]l]f]sf]Joj :y]f ug]{tyf lj le]g ; dbfox?sf]xs lxt / c]fsf]ffx?sf dfux? k]f ug]{r]f]lx]g]lg0f6 ug]l]k]\$]f]f ; # ; Dal]wt ; d]l]hs l]q]m]f]sn]f]k]g]x]f]o ; af/]o:tf l]q]m]f]sn]f]k]df r]g]z]ln ; a]g]ful/sx? ; #]lg x]5g. aflx/lof g]f/x? s]l a9l g]r]g]z]ln 5g\

**!-% /f]o k]g]M ; A]rg]f / cu]l]wsf/ af/]M**

%# kl]t]z]tsf]af]x]l]ot]df /x\$]f aflx/of g]f/x] c]l]bjf ; l]x]sf cu]l]wsf/sf] / a]x]b df]g] clwsf/sf c]t/f]60 l ; 4f]t]df cf:y]f /Vb5g.\t/ o:tf sfo]q]m]dx] k]f]j]f]l / l]x]f ty]f t]g]f a9]f]pg]k]f]f/sf x]g]x]g / Joj x]f]s x]g' kb5 e]g] lj r]f/ /Vb5g.\g]k]f]nd08ndf k]m]s]g k/]aflx/of g]f/x]n]cf/]f]of k]f]pg]/ ; a]e]b]f kl]x]n]3/ h]l]uf l]sg] k]f]pg]tyf To ; df /l]hi]6]x]g b:t/ c]l]b gn]l]g]c]l]b Aoj :y]f xf] \e]g]r]fx]g]5g.\g]k]f]nd08n , lj Z]e/ 5l/Psf ; a]g]f/x]sf]df]t]e]l'd -l]kt]e]l'd - Home Land / Father Land\_ xf]e]g] ; a]\$]f]df]totf 5. 0]h/fonsf]c]ge]j af6 x]fd]n]l]z]l]f Ing' kb5. aflx/sf l]h]n]f]x]sf / lj b]z]df a:g]g]f/x]n]g]k]f]nd08ndf k]m]s]g r]fx]df p]g]x]n]v]n]f]d]gn]:j fut k]f]pg]/ t]b]g]k g]f]f]f]oaf6 klg ox]f]c]f]pg k]f]f] ; f]x]g k]f]pg]l]of/0]6]l]sf]3]f]f]0ff u/Lg' kb5.

To:t]c]l]bjf ; L g]f/x]sf]e]l'd , -hd]lg , j ] , h]n , g]b]l g]n]f , v]l]gh / kof]f/0f\_ sf] ; A]f]of / p]k]e]f]u]df cu]l]wsf/ x]g' k5{tyf p]g]x]nf0{l]j :y]l]kt g]k]f]of] V p]g]x]n]cf^gf]e]f]f]f / ; s]l]tsf]k] 4]g ub]f ; v]l h]l]g h]l]pg s]l-s]t]a]f6 c]l]t]q]m]d]f / l]y]r]f]l]d]r]f]g]x]f \e]g] ; a]g]f/x]sf]h:t] aflx/lof g]f/x]sf]klg 0R5f / c]fsf]ff /x\$]f]5. g]f/x]sf]af]x]l]o /x\$]f]/ g]f/x]sf]/f]o sf]nsf]c]l]g]t]d r/0]fsf]e]/fhg]l]ts ; l]d]f]q] le]q /x\$]f]p]g]x]sf]e]f]u] r]ng]sf]l]q]df , g]f]f]f]o -g]k]f]n d08n\_ ag]k]l5 g]f/x]n]c]l]od]tsf ; dbfox]nf0{c]to]t ulx/] ; b]f]g]f / ; xsf/l]tsf]c]f]w]/df p]g]x]nf0{fhg]l]ts lg0f6x]df

; xeful agf0{zflGtsf]j ftj /0f agf0Pdf, ls/fiE, yf? cyj f v; , du/ cflbaf6 klg To:t}JoJ xf/ aflx/sf gj]f/x?n]kfp]5g\ eG]s6'; Tonf0{oxfFphfu/ ul/Psf]5.

**!^ aflx/sf gj]f/x;sf]; xeflutf / ; Af0f af/]M**

dfly elgP em); a}h: tf]aflx/sf lhNnfx;df, gj]f/x; cNk; V0s xg]xgfn]p]glx;nf0{/fhgllts, kzf; lgs, cfly\$ / ; fSllts-; fdlhs lj sf; sf ; /f\$]f/sf lj ifox;df lg0f6 ubf{p]glx;sf]clgj fo{; xeflutf xf] \eG]; a)gj]f/x;sf]p]si7 clenfiff /x\$]f]kf0G5. ctMqmdzM kydtM kff]tlo /fHox;df / lhNnf, ufpFgu/ / j 8fsf :j foQ zf; slo cur;df gj]f/hg; V0fsf]cgkftdf ; dfgkflts kl]tlglw]j xg]JoJ :yfoQm lgj ff'g kQffnl, bf}f]o; sf nflu sf0f kQffnlsf]cf/lf0fsf]; d] JoJ :yf tyf t}f]pk/fQm; a/yfhslo lg0ff0s cur;df kl]tlglw]j ug{; Dj l0wt gj]f/ ; dbfoaf6 Gogtd Pshgfsf]kl]tlglw]j xg]kg]sfggl JoJ :yf klg ul/g'kg] / r]yf]gj]f/x;sf]afx]lo ePsf]lf]q;df, p]glx;sf]hg; V0fsf]cfwf/df j 8f, ufpFgu/ / lhNnf :t/lo pk-:j foQ lf]sf]clwsf/ sfggl ;kd}; /lft xg'kb5.